SWEAR WORDS USED IN *FAST AND FURIOUS* MOVIE SERIES

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Abstract

This research focuses on swear words found in Fast and Furious Movie Series. The aims of this research are to describe the kinds of swear words, the users of swear words and the purposes of uttering swear words.

Pragmatic equivalent method is used to describe the kinds of swear words, the users of swear words and the purposes of uttering swear words. In getting the data, the researcher used field research. The data were taken from movie series entitled Fast and Furious; The Fast and The Furious (2001), 2 Fast 2 Furious (2003), The Fast and The Furious Tokyo Drift, Fast and Furious (2009), Fast Five (2011) and Furious 6 (2013).

The result of the analysis showed that there were 135 data of swear words based on Hughes's classifications; they were swear words related to sex (20 items), swear words related to excrement (51 items), swear words related to name of animal (13 items), swear words related to personal background (6 items), swear words related to sexual activity (4 items), swear words related to taboo or religion or oath (38 items) and swear words related to mental illness (3 items).

Moreover, the users of swear words are elaborated in the basis of Holmes's classifications. There were two aspects which influence the users of swear words. The first was the users of swear words based on age. It was divided into swear words which were uttered by youngsters (117 items) and swear words which were uttered by old generation (18 items). The second was the users of swear words based on gender and occupation. It was divided into swear words which were uttered by men (121 items) and swear words which were uttered by women (14 items).

Furthermore, the purposes of uttering swear words are categorized based on Eric Partridge's classifications. They were swear words used to express anger (87 items), swear words used to degrade or put down (10 items), swear words used to express a response of shock (3 items), swear words used to express protest (9 items), swear words used to express intimacy (5 items) and the last classification was swear words used to identify a certain profession (21 items).

Key Words: Swear Words, Pragmatics, Taboo

A. Introduction

Language is very important to express the ideas and wishes in human life. Besides, language is also used as a means of communication in social intercourse, so language is one of the most important characteristics of human behavior. Linguistics is the scientific study of language (Lyons, 1981:1). Linguistic study is divided into two parts. They are pure linguistics and cross linguistics. Cross linguistics involves psycholinguistics, sociolinguistics and applied linguistics.

According to Holmes (1992:1), sociolinguistics studies the relationship between language and society. Based on the theory, sociolinguistics deals with the language and society with the purpose to get understanding of language structure and the usage of language in communication. Sociolinguistics also concerns with language varieties. The variety of language usage can be in the form of style, swear word, slang, colloquial, jargon, argot, and register.

This research discusses swear words used in *Fast and Furious* movie series. It focuses on the three problems which include the forms of swear words, the users of swear words and the purposes of uttering swear words.

Some relevant theories are used to support the analysis. They are speech community, variety of language, slang and swear words. Holmes (1992:219-220) stated that variety of language is a system of linguistic expression. The real phenomenon of language variety is sometimes caused by the social factors that influence the language usage in communication such as status, age, social, and etcetera. Furthermore, the social factors are related to the speakers, the kinds of the language, with whom the speakers speak to, when and where the speakers speak and what they talk about. Accordingly, he classified variety of language into three kinds which are divided into age, gender and occupation.

Moreover, Hughes (2006:7) stated that swearing draws upon such powerful and incongruous resonators as religion, sex, madness, excretion, and nationality, encompassing an extraordinary variety of attitudes, including the violent, the amusing, the shocking, the absurd, the casual and the impossible. Based on the theory, everyone often uses swear words in certain situations. The use of swear words is to swear, to curse, to insult people and to express disappointment or anger by saying some words which are usually rude. According to Hughes (2006:208), the varieties of English swear words can be described as swear words related to sex, swear words related to excrement, swear words related to name of animal, swear words related to personal background, swear words related to mental illness, swear words related to sex activities, swear words related to taboo or religion or oath and swear words related to racism.

The technique of data collecting applied here is field research because the data in this research were taken from texts on movies. Furthermore, pragmatic equivalent method is used to describe the kinds of swear words, the users of swear words and the purposes of uttering swear words.

B. Discussion

In this discussion, the researcher concerns with the analysis on the collected data. The analysis of data applies the theories suggested in the previous discussion.

1) The Kinds of Swear Words in *Fast and Furious* Movie Series

The analysis of kinds of swear words which are often uttered by the users in each series of the movie is analyzed in the following discussion.

A. Swear Words Related to Sex

Sexual organ is a part of human's genital body which is included in a sexual reproduction. The swear words related to sex are ***ass, prick, pussy*** and so on. One of swear words that refer to sex could be seen in the conversation as follows:

(50/ FF 2/ Rome)

❖ Brian	:	You better chill.
❖ Rome	:	What the hell are you doin' here, O'Conner?
		I'll choke you.
		I told you to stay away from--
		You should've told me. I did three years, Brian.
❖ Brian	:	I told you it wasn't my fault.
❖ Rome	:	Why did you come here, O'Conner?!
❖ Brian	:	I got a deal for you.
❖ (Rome)	:	When I needed your ***ass***, you were nowhere to be found. Now you tryin' to hand out deals?!

Ass is one of swear words related to sex because it is related to genital organ. However, ***ass*** in the datum (50) is classified as one of swear words because it has a negative meaning which is used as a personal insult. Furthermore, ***ass*** generally developes sense of stupidity, that is a worthless or a fool.

B. Swear Words Related to Excrement

Swear words from excrement are generally related to things which are assumed to be dirty, disgusting and rude if they are done in the public. *Shit*, *turd*, *piss* and *fart* are some varieties of swear words related to excrement and they thrive as words which are often used as an insult toward a person or a thing. Then, swear word related to excrement is explained in the analysis of swear word **bullshit** in the following conversation:

(108/ FF 5/Rome)

❖ Dom	:	We need to move.
		We don't have that much time.
❖ Han	:	I got us a flight out.
		We can leave Rio in the rear view in the next five
		hours.
❖ Dom	:	Not to run away to finish the job.
❖ Gisele	:	Are you crazy, Dom? We can't.
❖ (Rome)	:	It's a suicide mission.
		That's your man over there on the table.
		The plan is busted!
		This is **bullshit**, man! Reyes knows we're coming!
❖ Tej	:	He's right.

Bullshit is a combination of the words **bull** and **shit**. So that, **bullshit** is related to **shit** because they have almost the same symbol, which is dirt or filth, however **bullshit** itself in the datum (108) means nonsense. In short, most of people will show disrespect to whoever utters **bullshit** and assume what is said as rubbish.

C. Swear Words Related to Name of Animal

Actually the names of animals are not taboo at all. However, if they are purposely uttered or referred to the person or thing, they may be considered as swear words. The conversation below contains the swear word which is related to the name of animal:

(104/ FF 5/ Tej)

❖ Tego	:	That's the piggy bank you ordered.
		You're kidding me.
❖ Tej	:	Where in the hell did y'all get one of these?
❖ Han	:	Well, we had a life before you met us.
❖ (Tej)	:	All right, I'll get to work on the electronic tumbler
		but there's still another problem. Palm scanner and
		without Reyes' handprint, Houdini himself couldn't
		open **this bitch**!

In common with many insults, **bitch** as stated by Hughes (2006:137) has the longest history among animal terms as an insult. It can be said that **bitch** is categorized as one of swear words related to name of animal because it is derived from the word *mongrel* which means a cowardly dog. Therefore, it is originally symbolized as a female dog and used to indiscriminate toward someone or something. Furthermore, the conversation above shows that **bitch** in the datum (104) is regarded as an offense toward a thing which is annoyed.

D. Swear Words Related to Personal Background

Swear words of this kind are spoken by the speaker to a person who is considered to have a low status or profession. It means to insult, to degrade or to put down someone. Consequently, talking about a person who has a low status in his or her profession is totally unacceptable in the

public because it gains a great sensitivity and hurts someone's dignity. One of the forms dealing with personal background is ***bastard*** as it is stated in the conversation as follows:

(34/ FF 1/ Mia)

❖	Brian	:	You always have tears in your eyes when Dom drives away?
❖	Mia	:	What's the matter with you?
❖	Brian	:	What's he racing off in the middle of the night for? You know about the trucks?
❖	Mia	:	No, Brian! What trucks? Jesus Fucking Christ. What?
❖	Brian	:	Listen to me. Mia, I'm a cop.
❖	Mia	:	What are you talking about, Brian? What is this?
❖	Brian	:	Ever since the first time I met you, I've been undercover. I'm a cop.
❖	(Mia)	:	Oh, you ***bastard..*** You ***bastard***!

Hughes explained that the early use of ***bastard*** is literal, alluding to the fact of illegitimacy, while the subsequent potency of the term as a swearword obviously derives from the stigma of the condition. Originally the word referred to a child of a nobleman born out of wedlock. It is symbolized alternatively as a "child born in a barn" or "child of the packsaddle" (2006:18). Moreover, it can be interpreted that ***bastard*** is a displaced child who has no parents because his birth is not wanted anymore. However, ***bastard*** in the datum (34) is used to show something unpleasant. It is uttered to insult someone who has made someone else sad.

E. Swear Words Related to Sexual Activity

Sexual activity is an action which involves one person or more in expressing their sexuality and it can be considered as a vulgar word. The swear word which deals with sexual activity is *fuck* and it proliferates together with its variants. Furthermore, ***fuck*** can be seen in the analysis as it is stated in the conversation as follows:

(14/ FF 1/ Edwin)

❖	Edwin	:	Hey, Monica. What's up, baby?
❖	Monica	:	What's your problem? You didn't win.
❖	(Edwin)	:	***Fuck*** you then!

Fuck is the most powerful taboo term which is symbolized as copulation. It is also supported by Hughes (2006:101) who said historically, English terms for copulation have come to be regarded as obscene and therefore highly taboo, forming a potent element in swearing and profanity. Moreover, ***fuck*** in the datum (14) is still naturally considered as a direct personal insult since it tends to be used in showing the anger of the speaker. Thus, ***fuck*** is determined as one of swear words as it is related to sexual activity and it has a high sense of offense.

F. Swear Words Related to Taboo or Religion or Oath

Hughes (2006:462) stated that *taboo* is generally unmentionable because, on a hierarchical scale, it is either ineffably sacred, like the name of God, or unspeakably vile, like cannibalism or incest. The term is now used of any social indiscretion that ought to be avoided, since strictly speaking, a taboo action should not be performed nor referred to, and a taboo word should never be uttered. Furthermore, swear words related to taboo or religion may include the name of God, the Devil, death and damnation. Hence, ***damn*** is chosen to be analyzed as a swear word related to taboo or religion.

(103/ FF 5/ Rome)

❖ **Rome**	:	Let me just come in and take a quick peek.
❖ Police	:	Nope.
❖ Rome	:	Come on, man.
		Hook a brother up, please?
❖ Police	:	Nope. And you're not my brother.
❖ Rome	:	Brother from another mother?
❖ **Police**	**:**	Look! No one enters the facility but authorized
		evidence personnel.
		Now stop wasting my time. I'm going to call the
		embassy.
❖ (Rome)	:	No,no,no! No, we're good.
		We don't need to call them. For what? We're good.
		Here, I got the box. We're all good.
		I promise you. Thank you so much for your time.
		Swear to God, if you were on the other side of that
		glass I'd bust your ***damn*** face in!

Damn and its relatives are regarded as so potent as to be highly taboo because of being uttered with all their foulest violence, virulence and vulgarity. ***Damn*** symbolizes condemnation or blasphemy. Thus, ***damn*** in the datum (103) is uttered to condemn someone to express anger because he is very angry of what someone else has done to him.

G.   Swear Words Related to Mental Illness

According to Hughes, swear words related to mental illness are perhaps the richest source of terms of personal insult and abuse. They are used as a symbol of people with mild mental retardation, specifically with an IQ (Intelligence Quotient) of 50–70. However, it was almost immediately taken up in the modern contemptuous sense of a fool or idiot (2006:452). It can be said that the function of such swearing is to degrade someone. Thus, the swear word of this kind is ***sucker*** and it is analyzed as it is stated in the conversation as follows:

(63/ FF 2/ Fabio)

❖ Rome	:	Oh, yeah!
		I'm-a get you.
		Oh, I'm-a get you!
❖ Fabio	:	Where's your big mouth now, boy?
❖ Rome	:	That car's going home with me, homey.
❖ (Fabio)	:	Oh, shit! It won't!
		Eat this, ***sucker***!

Sucker is considered as one of swear words related to mental illness as it has the same symbol as fool, that is stupidity. ***Sucker*** in the datum (63) refers to a person who is very easy to be cheated or lied. Consequently, ***sucker*** is classified as one of swear words which is related to mental illness because it tends to describe people with mental retardation. Besides that, the symbol of stupidity is very impolite to be uttered in daily speech.

2) The Users of Swear Words in *Fast and Furious* Movie Series

The next discussion is explaining the users of swear words in *Fast and Furious* movie series. Therefore, the researcher analyzes the users of swear words in accordance with the classification of variety of language as stated by Holmes.

A.   Swear Words Influenced by Age

Language which is spoken varies according to the age of the users. For instance, young people speak differently to old people and likewise, young people speak to young people with their own style without regarding the age of whom they speak to. Hence, the users of swear word influenced by age are classified as youngsters and old generation.

a) Swear Words Uttered by Youngsters

The youngsters become the highest level of the users of swear words because most of them are considered to be the ones who utter such swear words frequently. Furthermore, the youngsters may have the abilities such as creativity to use swear words in their conversation among others. In other words, the youngsters are not only able to express their feeling when they are angry and disappointed toward someone or something, but also they are able to show their existence through their unity, solidarity and friendship among others when they utter swear words. The analysis of the user of swear words which is uttered by youngsters can be seen in the following conversation:

(53/ FF 2/ Brian)

❖ Verone	:	Hey, you!
		Your pockets aren't empty.
❖ Rome	:	Damn...
❖ Verone	:	I'll take my cutter back.
❖ Rome	:	Stupid ass.
		Hey, man,
		I figured you had, like, 12 or 13--
		You're not too bright, are you?
❖ Verone	:	Just get out of here.
❖ (Brian)	:	Same old Rome doin' the same old *stupid shit*!
❖ Verone	:	Get off me, man.
❖ Brian	:	What, runnin' your mouth? Insultin' people?
		Stealin' Verone's shit?

The youngsters may utter swear words because of some factors which encourage them. Psychological factor is considered as the most influential factor of swearing which is often used by the youngsters. Furthermore, ***stupid shit*** in the datum (53) is uttered by Brian who is still young. Besides, it shows that the youngsters are easily provocated by something which is annoyed and it will stimulate them to utter such a swear word spontaneously. Besides that, it may be caused by the job's conditions in which the user is in an unserious working or informal context.

b) Swear Words Uttered by Old Generation

Based on age level, the old generation seldom utter such swear words because they insist that uttering swear words is rude and impolite. Swear words do not appear in the conversation of old generation because they are afraid of using such swear words. It is caused by the proverb "your words are your prayer". It can be said that the old generation will not utter such swear words if there is nothing which forces them to utter such swear words. Moreover, the analysis of the user of swear words which is uttered by old generation can be seen in the conversation as follows:

(83/ FF 3/ Mrs. Boswell)

❖ Sean	:	Can I get a copy of that?
❖ Police	:	You think this is a joke, huh?
		You see Ken and Barbie over there?
		They're gonna walk out of here without even a slap
		on the wrist. Mommy and Daddy are too hooked up.

			But I like screw-ups like you. You know why?
			'Cause you're 100% guaranteed conviction.
❖	Sean	:	Where's my car?
❖	Police	:	I crushed it.
❖	Sean	:	You did what?
❖	Police	:	Sit down! You're done.
			Easy, easy. You're done. You understand me?
			You're done.
			And all before your eighteenth birthday. Now sit
			down.
❖	(Mrs. Boswell):		Sean, what *the hell* were you thinkin', huh?!

Psychologically, the old generation actually will not utter a swear word if they are not stimulated to utter it by someone or something which is annoying. Besides that, old generation is able to control themselves. It can be said that they may think twice before they utter swear words.

Then, *the hell* in the datum (83) is chosen by Mrs. Boswell because it is related to the kind of swear words which is used by the old generation in communication. It means that there are swear words which are usually uttered by old generation to express anger and skepticism, such as *the hell* and *damn*. Moreover, Mrs. Boswell utters *the hell* in her communication to condemn her son who has done bad things.

B.   Swear Words Influenced by Gender and Occupation

The analysis of the users of swear words which is influenced by gender and occupation has almost the same discussion as the users of swear words which are influenced by age. The gender and occupation have still the influential role of swearing because the gender and the occupation identity of the users of swear words are totally different so that the use of swear words will also be different. Thus, the users of swear words influenced by gender and occupation are classified as men and women.

a)   Swear Words Uttered by Men

It is clear that men will utter such a language differently from women. Men believe that they are free to use any of the ten thousands of words in their vocabulary, including to utter such a swear word if it is needed. Meanwhile, women argue that swear words have negative meanings because they are disgusting, rude and impolite if they are uttered in a conversation. Moreover, the analysis of the users of swear words which are uttered by man can be seen in the conversation as follows:

(81/ FF 3/ Clay)

❖	Clay's Friend (Supporting Character):		What a pitch, baby.
			What a pitch. I like that.
			What's he gonna do?
❖	Clay	:	Let's make it happen. Bring it.
❖	Clay's Friend	:	I got your...
			I got your back.
❖	Clay's Girlfriend	:	Why don't you nice boys let
			your cars do the talking?
❖	Sean	:	I only race for pink slips.
❖	(Clay)	:	This car goes for 80 grand.
			What would I do with a
			broken-ass piece of shit like
			that?!

Based on the context, man may utter such swear words because he wants to show his feeling expressively. Moreover, ***broken-ass piece of shit*** in the datum (81) which is uttered by Clay shows that men exactly tend to use such swear words in their daily conversation, without regard to whom they speak to, whether they are speaking to their pals or someone who is just recognized. Then, ***broken-ass piece of shit*** is classified as a swear word which is uttered by man since it is included in swear word which is related to sex and used as personal insult and to show disgust.

In addition, Clay shows the characteristics of his masculinity that he is not only as a man who becomes the user of swear words, but also still young and he wants to be free to use any words in his mind to communicate each other. Despite ***broken-ass piece of shit*** belongs to sex, it can be used to describe something which is really bad and Clay utters it to refer to Sean's car.

b) Swear Words Uttered by Women

Women are always described as the ones who are polite, gracious and kind-hearted, but they can be very sensitive if they are really angry. Sometimes women are not doubtful to utter such swear words in expressing their anger. In other words, in spite of being contradictive, uttering swear words are fascinating for women. It means that not all of women condemn swear words, but they admit to use swear words, and still women swear at least occasionally. Then, the form of swear words which is uttered by woman can be seen in the conversation below:

(5/ FF 1/ Mia Torreto)
- ❖ **(Mia)   :   *Jesus Christ,* Dom!**
  Would you get out there? I'm sick of this shit!
  I'm not kidding, Dom. Get out there!

Jesus Christ in the datum (5) which is uttered by Mia shows that women tend to use such religious words instead of uttering such swear words which are considered as nasty, rude, impolite, offense, etc because they want to show that the essence value of human to time and place is important. It means that the past time, the present time, and future time are the important things. Besides, the essence value of human's relationship with others is also important as women consider that being dependable each other is a good action, in order to avoid such a negative matters in social life. However, it believes that still women tend to utter such nasty words to express their feeling of anger.

3) The Purposes of Swear Words in *Fast and Furious* Movie Series

The next discussion is the analysis of the purposes of uttering swear words in *Fast and Furious* Movie Series.

A.   Swear Words Used to Express Anger

Swear words which are used to show anger become the main purpose of uttering swear words because it deals with the expression of the users when they are angry. It is difficult enough to know someone who is being angry and someone who is being disappointed because they have almost the same expression. The analysis of swear words used to express anger can be seen in the conversation below:

(56/ FF 2/ Enrique)
- ❖ Rome   :   Elian and Fidel!
  Hey, man, I'll clean your windshield for you.
- ❖ Enrique   :   What are you doin', man?
- ❖ Rome   :   Uno, tres, cuatro, fourtro, taco.
  Everything's copecetic, homey.
  Kiss my ass, putos!
- ❖ (Enrique)   :   ***Shit*** !

Based on the context, the conversation above describes such a condition in which the user of swear words is being really angry because the windshield of his car is fired by someone else.

Furthermore, *shit* in the datum (56) is assumed as the utterance of the user when he is angry with someone who has not only broken the windshield of his car, but also insulted him by uttering such a swear word *kiss my ass*. Consequently, the user looks relieved as he can reveal his feeling of anger through uttering swear word *shit*.

B.   Swear Words Used to Degrade or Put Down

Swear words which are used to degrade or put down become one of the impolite words if they are uttered toward someone or something directly. Based on the purpose of uttering swear words, the context of the conversation can be drawn by the hatred of the users of swear words toward someone or something. It means that people who hate others may show their hatred by uttering such swear words to degrade them. Moreover, the analysis of swear word which is used to degrade or put down someone can be seen in the conversation below:

(2/ FF 1/ Vince)
- ❖ Brian   :   Thanks a lot, Mia. See you tomorrow.
- ❖ Mia   :   Sure.
- ❖ Vince :   Tomorrow?
- ❖ Leon   :   I love this part.
- ❖ (Vince):   Try Fat Burger from now on.
                   Get yourself a double Cheese with fries for $2.95, *faggot*!

Faggot in the datum (2) is uttered by Vince to show that he hates Brian. According to the story, Vince does not like Brian because he knows that Brian is actually a cop who pretends to be a street racer. Besides, Brian is trying to be closer to Mia who is loved by Vince for a long time. Hence, it is the reasons why Vince degrades Brian as *faggot*. It is not to show that Brian is a homosexual male or gay, but Brian is a coward who does not want to tell the truth who he really is.

C.   Swear Words Used to Express a Response of Shock

Most of people must have had such a response to express their shock when they are scared, frightened and startled by someone or something. Men, women and even children will suddenly show the change of their expression when they are being shocked. Furthermore, women are easily shocked when they are startled because they have the feeling of sensitivity and the feeling of awareness. The analysis of swear word which is used to express a response of shock can be seen in the conversation below:

(22/ FF 1/ Mia)
- ❖ Vince   :   Did you wipe the seat?
- ❖ (Mia)   :   *Jesus Christ*! Would you cut this shit?!
                          Come on!
- ❖ Mia   :   Come on. Let's go get me a drink.
                          We were just about to get along.
                          So, what do you want?
- ❖ Brian   :   Anything, as long as it's cold.

Jesus Christ in the datum (22) means that Mia intends to express her shock when she sees that Brian is being disturbed by Vince and his friends. Although people believe that "taking the Lord's name in vain" is very impolite, still they utter it as well as it becomes a religious exclamatory insult. Thus, the context of the conversation shows that Mia utters a swear word *Jesus Christ* to express a spontaneous response of shock.

D.   Swear Words Used to Express Protest

In expressing protest, *bullshit* is always chosen as one of swear words which is able to be used by people because it can be described as rebuttal or nonsense. Then, the disbelief becomes

one of the factors of why people sometimes protest to someone else. It means that people may protest or give their rebuttal if they do not belive in someone who talks nonsense. The analysis of swear word which is used to express protest can be seen in the conversation below:

(6/ FF 1/ Brian O'Conner)
- ❖ Dom   :   Jesse, give me the wallet.
  "Brian Earl Spilner". Sounds like a serial killer name.
  Is that what you are?
- ❖ Brian :   No, man.
- ❖ Dom   :   Don't come around here again.
- ❖ (Brian):   Hey, man. This is ***bullshit***!

Based on the context above, ***bullshit*** in the datum (6) which is uttered by Brian shows that he does not believe of what someone has talked and done to someone else. Furthermore, ***bullshit*** is used to express protest as it describes that someone may disbelieve in someone else because he talks nonsense or useless. Brian is angry and protests Dom as he is blamed by him. So that, Brian utters a swear word ***bullshit*** to express his protest toward Dom. In short, Brian believes that he is right because he does not do anything wrong, but he does not believe why he is still blamed and disrespected by someone else.

E.   Swear Words Used to Express Intimacy

Swear words which are used to express intimacy become the extraordinary words since they are uttered by someone toward someone else without any offensive purposes. People still assume swear words as rude and impolite words because they are frequently used as a direct insult. Moreover, it implies that swear words do not only have a purpose to insult others, but also to induce friendliness between people and one another. The analysis of swear word which is used to express intimacy can be seen in the conversation below:

(48/ FF 2/ Brian)
- ❖ Brian   :   I'm not a cop anymore, bro.
- ❖ Rome   :   Is that true?
  Blondie here's not a cop anymore?
- ❖ Bilkins   :   That's true. No badge.
  Whoo! Here we go.
- ❖ (Brian)   :   You still fight *like **shit***.
  You still fight *like **shit**—*

Based on the context in the conversation, ***shit*** in the datum (48) which is uttered by Brian has a purpose to express intimacy among others. Then, it can be explained that the intimacy between Brian and Rome can be created because they have a nice relationship. Besides that, they have known each other and committed something as teamwork in the past time. It is true that actually Brian and Rome are pen pals, but they are separated since Rome is imprisoned.

F.   Swear Words Used to Identify a Certain Profession

Most of people believe that swear words are always used by someone to insult someone or something else. Furthermore, someone sometimes utters such swear words to identify a certain profession of someone else. For instance, if someone wants to call police, he or she may call them as ***pig***. It means that someone may call others by uttering such swear words freely without regarding to whom they talk to. Then, the analysis of swear word which is uttered by someone to identify the profession can be seen in the conversation as follows:

(47/ FF 2/ Rome)
- ❖ Brian   :   Roman Pearce!
  Yo, whatever happens next, just let it go.
- ❖ Bilkins   :   I ain't in it.

❖ Brian : Rome!
❖ (Rome) : Only my homeboys call me Rome, *pig*!

Pig in the datum (47) is used by Rome to identify a profession of Brian who is a police. According to the discussion in the previous chapter, *pig* is used especially as an opprobrious swear word for the police. Moreover, *pig* itself describes a police who has bad attitudes since Brian leaves Rome and let Rome be jailed for a long time. Hence, it is the reason why Brian is insulted by Rome as *pig*.

C. Conclusion

The result of the analysis shows that from the eight kinds of swear words based on Hughes's classifications, there are only seven kinds of swear words found in *Fast and Furious* movie series. They are 1) Swear words related to sex, 2) Swear words related to excrement, 3) Swear words related to name of animal, 4) Swear words related to personal background, 5) Swear words related to sexual activity, 6) Swear words related to taboo or religion or oath and 7) Swear words related to mental illness.

Moreover, the users of swear words are categorized based on Holmes's classifications. They are the users of swear words influenced by age which is uttered by youngsters and old generation. Then, the users of swear words influenced by gender and occupation which are uttered by men and women.

Furthermore, the purposes of uttering swear words are described based on Eric Partridge's classifications. They are 1) Swear words used to express anger, 2) Swear words used to degrade or put down, 3) Swear words used to express a response of shock, 4) Swear words used to express protest, 5) Swear words used to create intimacy and the last classification is 6) Swear words used to identify a certain profession.

In conclusion, swear words in *Fast and Furious* Movie Series are uttered by people who have different age, gender and occupation. Moreover, the kinds of swear words also refer to various purposes which influence the users to utter such swear words.

D. Bibliography

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